

**BREED®**

139491

DOT/NSPA/DHMS  
EXEMPTIONS & APPROVALS

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World Headquarters  
5300 Allen K. Breed Highway  
P.O. Box 33050  
Lakeland, Florida 33807-3050  
Telephone 863-668-6000  
Fax 863-668-6007

September 20, 2001

Associate Administrator for Hazardous Materials Safety  
Research and Special Programs Administration  
U.S. Department of Transportation  
400 Seventh Street, SW  
Washington, DC 20590-0001  
ATTN: R. Ryan Posten (DHM-31)

Subject: Qualification Test Report, Part Number P009828 (HSI-BD) / Exemption DOT-E 11993

Dear Mr. Posten:

Please find enclosed qualification test report number QTR-22-1289, prepared by Arrowhead Industrial Services, Inc. The tests and data presented in this report were performed by Arrowhead for BREED Technologies, Inc., registration number M5118. The purpose of the test series was to qualify a new spec 39 cylinder design for manufacture under exemption DOT-E 11993. This new design style is designated as "HSI-BD". The part number examined - P009828, has been classified by US DOT Competent Authority Approval reference number EX-0105217.

An application for renewal of exemption DOT-E 11993 will be submitted within the next couple of weeks. The renewal application will include technical information to incorporate the HSI-BD design style.

If you have any questions or require additional information, please contact me by fax at 863-668-6228, by telephone at 863-668-6035, or by e-mail at [gamlend@breedtech.com](mailto:gamlend@breedtech.com).

Sincerely,



David Gamlen  
Manager, Packaging Engineering

\\Packaging Engineering\\E-11993\\HSI-BD\_QTR.doc

01 SEP 21 PM 12:49  
DOT/NSPA/DHMS  
EXEMPTIONS & APPROVALS

**QUALIFICATION TEST REPORT**  
**PART NUMBER P009828 (HSI-BD-300)**  
**QTR-22-1289**

DOT/ASPA/CHMS  
EXEMPTIONS & APPROVALS  
01 SEP 21 PM 12:49

**Manufactured by:**

**BREED TECHNOLOGIES, INC.**  
**5300 Old Tampa Highway**  
**Lakeland, Florida 33807**  
**USA**

**Prepared by:**

**ARROWHEAD INDUSTRIAL SERVICES, INC.**  
**3537 South N.C. 119**  
**Graham, North Carolina 27253**  
**USA**

**For**

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT of TRANSPORTATION**  
**RESEARCH and SPECIAL PROGRAMS ADMINISTRATION**  
**APPROVALS BRANCH**

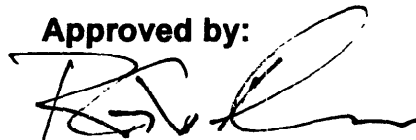
**Date: July 18, 2001**

**Prepared by:**



**TJ Keller**  
**Lab Manager**

**Approved by:**



**RG Wilson**  
**Vice President**

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## **1.0 SCOPE**

This document is to detail the tests and inspections performed on Air Bag Inflator Cylinder Part Number P009828 (HSI-BD-300) manufactured by Breed Technologies, Inc. located in Lakeland, Florida and currently manufacturing cylinders per the requirements of 49 CFR 178.65, Specification 39. This document details the tests and inspections performed by Arrowhead Industrial Services, Inc. in order to ascertain the acceptance of the units to the requirements of the design package outlined in the U.S. Department of Transportation documents.

## **2.0 PURPOSE**

The purpose of the reported tests is to verify compliance of Part Number P009828 (HSI-BD-300) manufactured by Breed Technologies, Inc. to the requirements of exemptions testing per the U.S. Department of Transportation. Testing was performed in accordance with applicable sections of 49 CFR 178.65, DOT-E 11993, Arrowhead Industrial Services, Inc. Quality Assurance Directive 100, applicable CGA pamphlets, and applicable ASTM standards.

## **3.0 HYDROSTATIC BURST TESTS**

Burst testing was performed on three representative samples of Part Number P009828 (HSI-BD-300). Testing was performed in accordance with the requirements outlined in 49 CFR 178.65(f)(2) and DOT-E 11993 § (7)(b)(1) the following results were recorded:

<b>Cylinder Number</b>	<b>Burst Pressure</b>	<b>Failure Mode</b>
040	15,400 PSIG	SIDEWALL
120	15,100 PSIG	SIDEWALL
001	15,363 PSIG	SIDEWALL

#### **4.0 FLATTENING**

Flattening tests were performed on three samples, Part Number P009828 (HSI-BD-300). The samples were identified as #44, #84, and #124. The flattening tests were performed in accordance with 49 CFR 178.65(g). The cylinders were flattened between 60 degree-included angle, wedge shaped knife-edges, rounded to a 0.5-inch radius. The cylinders were flattened to a thickness of six times the wall thickness. After flattening, the cylinders were inspected and found to be free of any defects or anomalies.

#### **5.0 MECHANICAL PROPERTIES TEST**

Mechanical properties tests were performed on one cylinder supplied by Breed Technologies, Inc. The mechanical tests were performed to determine yield strength, tensile strength and elongation percentage. Two tensile specimens were removed from the cylinder sidewall in the longitudinal direction and each at 180 degree intervals. The specimens were machined to a gauge length of at least 24 times the cylinders wall thickness with a width not over 6 times the wall thickness. The results are as follows:

<b>Sample</b>	<b>Yield Strength PSI</b>	<b>Tensile Strength PSI</b>	<b>% Elongation 24t</b>
A	110,597	117,112	13.53
B	109,748	116,194	14.46

#### **6.0 MACRO ANALYSIS**

Macro etch testing was performed on sample number M1 from Part Number P009828 (HSI-BD-300). The macro etch test was performed per ASTM E 340-95. Following etching, the sections were examined per the requirements of 49 CFR 178.65(c)(2)(vi) and were found to be acceptable. The metallurgical report can be found in Appendix "B".

## **7.0 CHEMICAL ANALYSIS**

Chemical analysis was performed on one sample removed from the parent metal of Part Number P009828 (HSI-BD-300). The sample was identified as BD 300. A Check analysis was performed to verify that the steel conformed to the requirements of 49 CFR 178.65(b)(1)(i) and DOT-E 11993(7)(a)(2). The Chemical Analysis report can be found in Appendix "B". The results are as follows:

<b>Element</b>	<b>Maximum</b>	<b>Actual</b>
Carbon	0.15	0.11
Phosphorous	0.05	0.010
Sulfur	0.06	0.006

## **8.0 RADIOGRAPHY**

Radiographic inspection was performed on one sample from Part Number P009828 (HSI-BD-300). The sample was identified as E220103. The radiograph was accomplished in accordance with ASMEVIII and CGA pamphlet C-3, section 5.10. No anomalies were noted. The Radiographic NDE Report can be found in Appendix "B".

## **9.0 SYSTEM DISCHARGE**

Three fully functional cylinders, Part Number P009828 (HSI-BD-300) were subjected to a system discharge. The units were identified as L01, L02, and L03. The three units were discharged and no anomalies were noted.

Thirty-Five fully functional cylinders were set up in each of two as shipped packages and stacked one on top of another.

One unit in the center of the lower package was discharged. The packaging received damage due to pressure release but it was limited to the cardboard of the lower package only, the remaining sixty-nine cylinders received no damage and did not discharge.

## 10.0 BEND TEST

Two specimens were taken from Part Number P009828 (HSI-BD-300) for bend testing. The samples were identified as 01 and 02. The samples were taken at the circumferential weld joint. The specimens were subjected to Guided-bend testing using a standard bend test jig per CGA pamphlet C-3 § 7.7.2.3. After bend testing, the samples were visually inspected. The test results were found to be acceptable in accordance with CGA pamphlet C-3 § 7.7.3.2.

## 11.0 CHIMNEY FLUE TEST

Three fully functional cylinders, Part Number P009828 (HSI-BD-300), were subjected to chimney fire test per CGA pamphlet C-14, section 7. Each cylinder was tested in the vertical position with the initiator facing up. Cylinder temperature was monitored in three locations, top, middle and bottom. The equipment used for recording and monitoring temperature was Omega model RD 160 recorder and type K thermocouples. The fire source was a high-pressure propane burner generating an input rate of 250,000 BTU/hr. The results are as follows:

### Test Number 1: P009828 cylinder Shop # 1

Time (seconds)	Thermocouple Top	Thermocouple Middle	Thermocouple Bottom
0	78°F	73°F	75°F
:30	828°F	674°F	432°F
:40	710°F	984°F	537°F
:40	Discharge		

### Test Number 2: P009828 cylinder Shop # 2

Time (seconds)	Thermocouple Top	Thermocouple Middle	Thermocouple Bottom
0	70°F	67°F	77°F
:30	997°F	888°F	751°F
:34	1,081°F	881°F	810°F
:34	Discharge		

**Test Number 3: P009828 cylinder Shop #3**

<b>Time (seconds)</b>	<b>Thermocouple Top</b>	<b>Thermocouple Middle</b>	<b>Thermocouple Bottom</b>
<b>0</b>	69°F	68°F	70°F
<b>:30</b>	1,036°F	599°F	549°F
<b>:42</b>	1,314°F	858°F	690°F
<b>:42</b>	<b>Discharge</b>		

**12.0 HYDROSTATIC TESTS**

Hydrostatic tests were performed on Part Number P009828 (HSI-BD-300). Three samples were used in testing and identified as samples 01, 02, and 03. The three samples were tested using the Water Jacket Volumetric Expansion Method as outlined in CGA pamphlet C-1.

The test pressure was 7,600 PSIG. The following results were recorded from hydrostatic tests:

<b>Sample Number</b>	<b>Test Pressure</b>	<b>Total Expansion</b>	<b>Permanent Expansion</b>	<b>Ratio of Permanent To Total Expansion</b>
01	7,600 PSI	.50cc	.00cc	0.0 %
02	7,600 PSI	.52cc	.02cc	3.8 %
03	7,600 PSI	.50cc	.01cc	2.0 %

**13.0 CONCLUSION**

It should be concluded from the results of the tests conducted that the cylinders examined meet or exceed the requirements of the specification to which they were tested. The cylinders tested exhibited good strength and ductility as verified by the flattening tests, burst tests and tensile specimen.

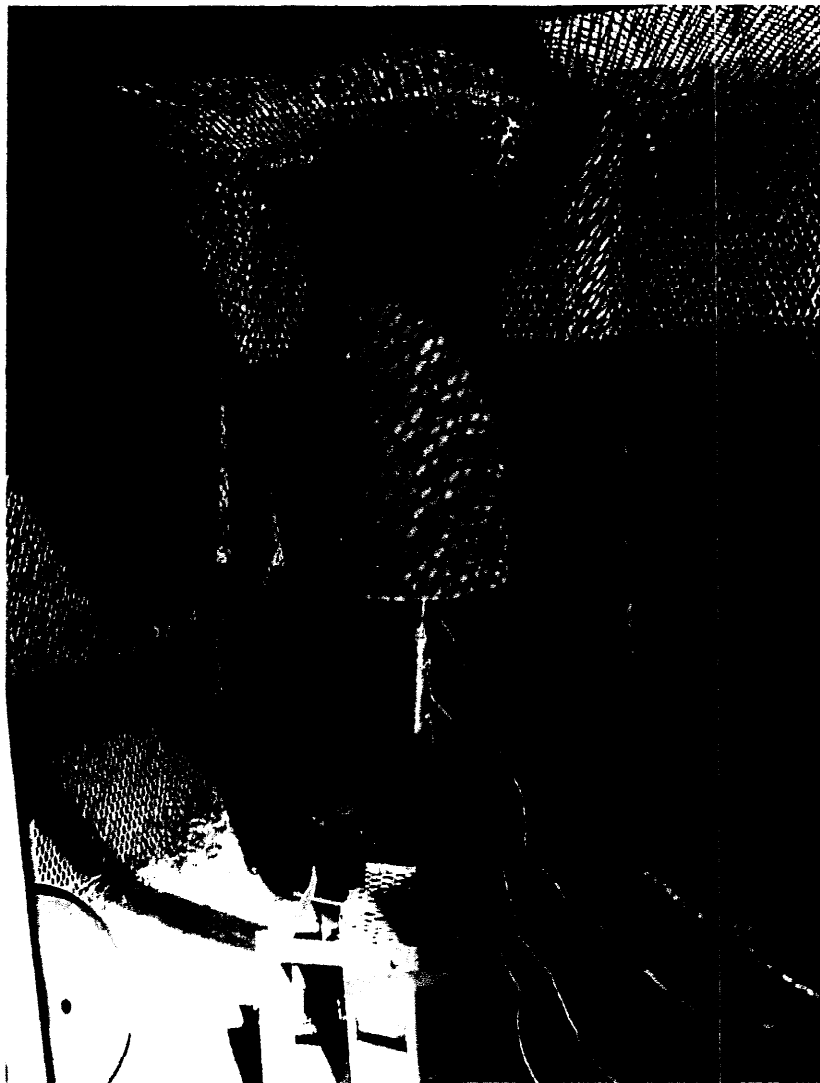


## **APPENDIX "A"**



ARROWHEAD

## PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD OF TESTS



### CYLINDER CHARACTERISTICS

Part Number: HSI-BD-300 Qualification Testing

System Part Number: P009828

Pre Chimney Flu Setup Photograph

Date:

7/18/01

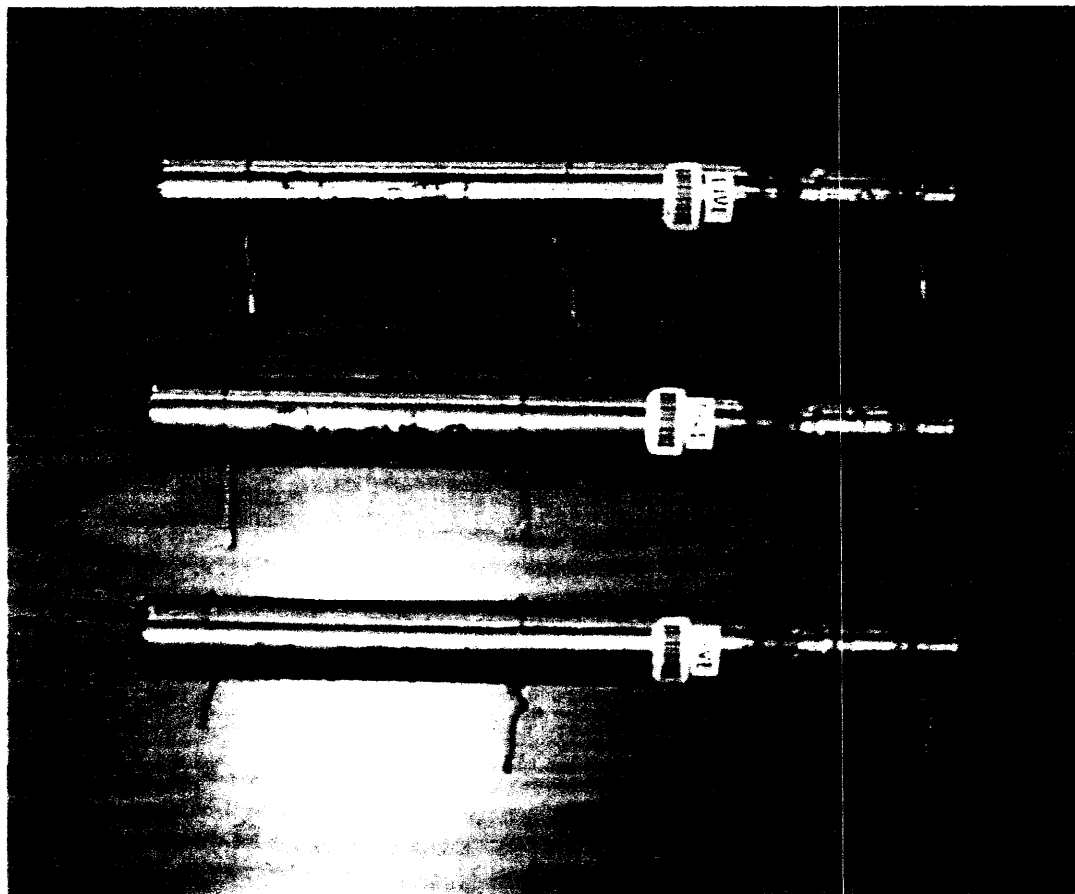
Inspector:

*J. Keller*



045

PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD OF TESTS



**CYLINDER CHARACTERISTICS**

Part Number: HSI-BD-300 Qualification Testing

System Part Number: P009828

Pre Chimney Flu Fire Photograph

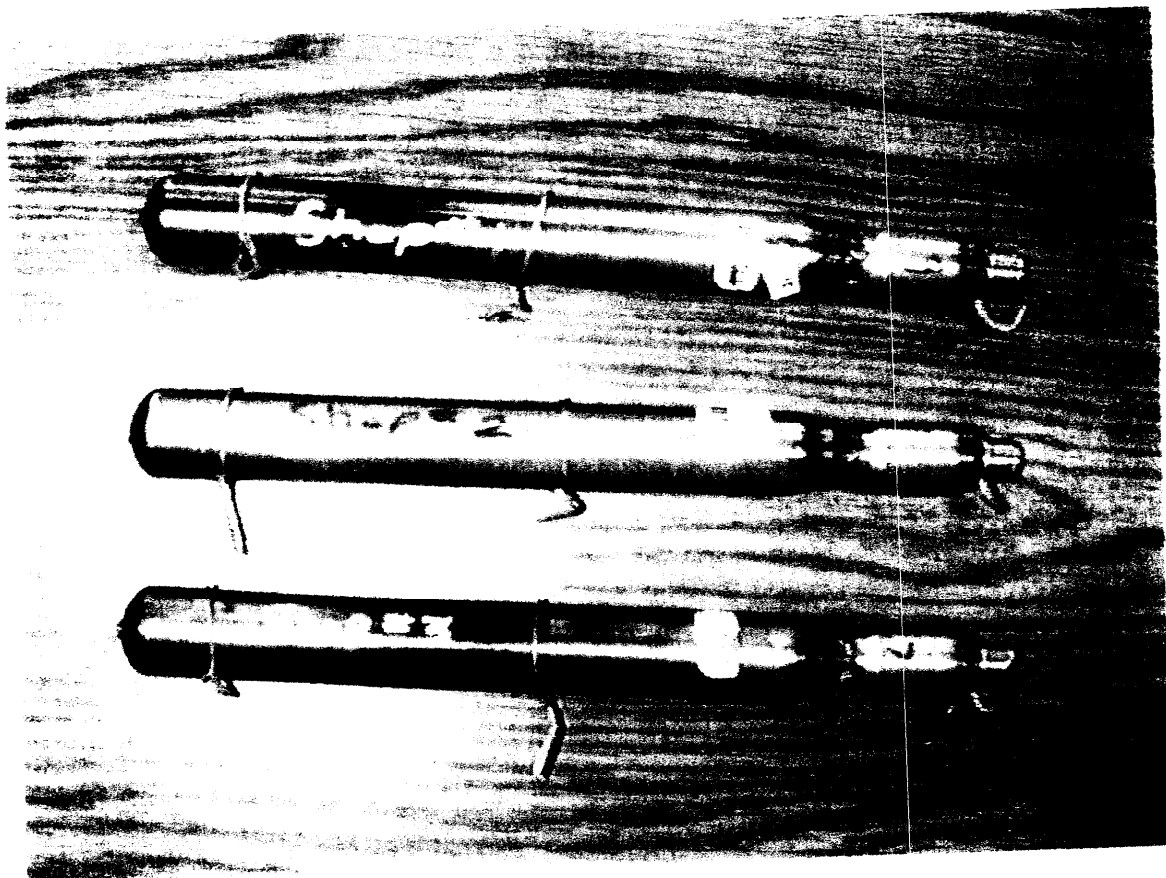
Date:

7/18/01

Inspector:

*[Signature]*

PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD OF TESTS



**CYLINDER CHARACTERISTICS**

Part Number: HSI-BD-300 Qualification Testing

System Part Number: P009828

Post Chimney Flu Fire Photograph

Date:

7/18/01

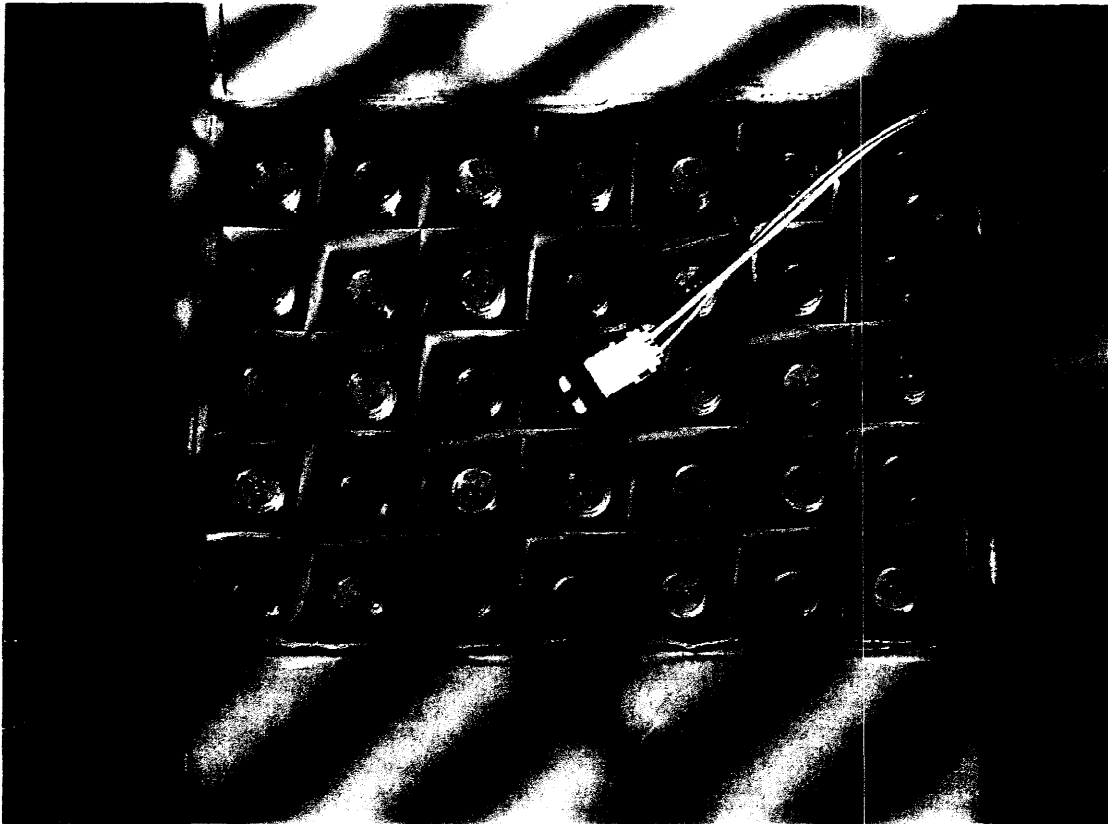
Inspector:

*D. Keller*



ARROWHEAD

## PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD OF TESTS



### CYLINDER CHARACTERISTICS

Part Number: HSI-BD-300 Qualification Testing

System Part Number: P009828

Pre System Discharge Photograph

Date:

7/18/01

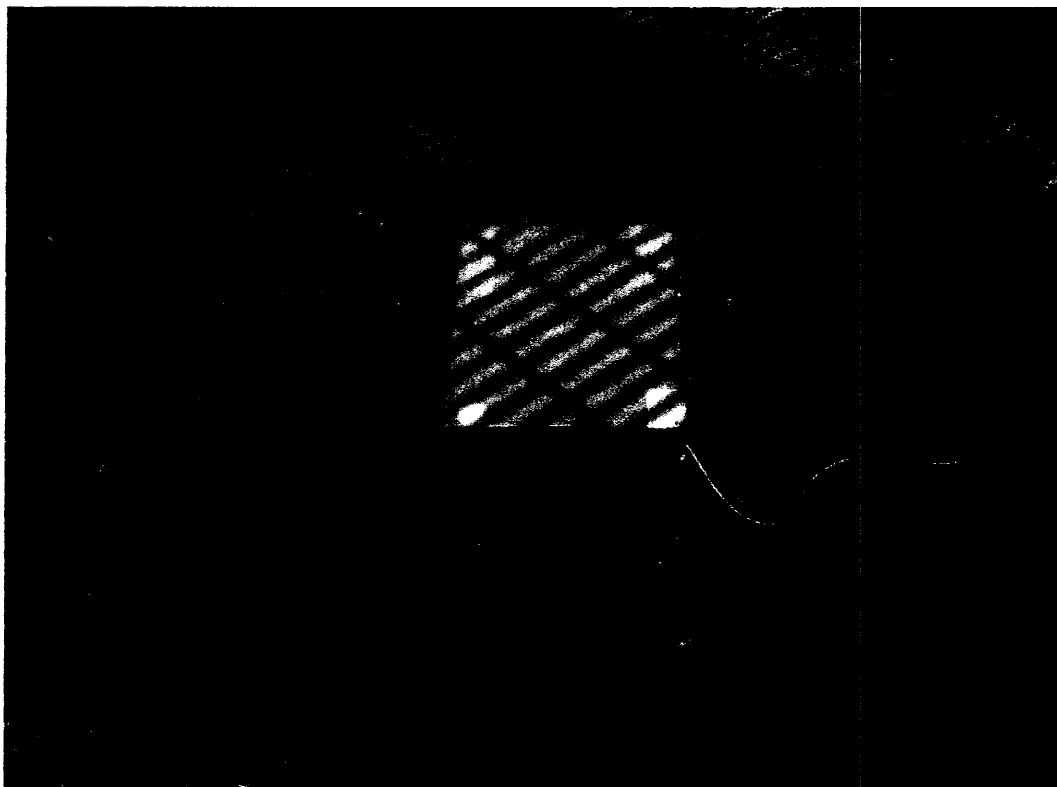
Inspector:

*D. Kelle*



045

## PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD OF TESTS



### CYLINDER CHARACTERISTICS

Part Number: HSI-BD-300 Qualification Testing

System Part Number: P009828

Pre System Discharge Photograph

Date:

7/18/01

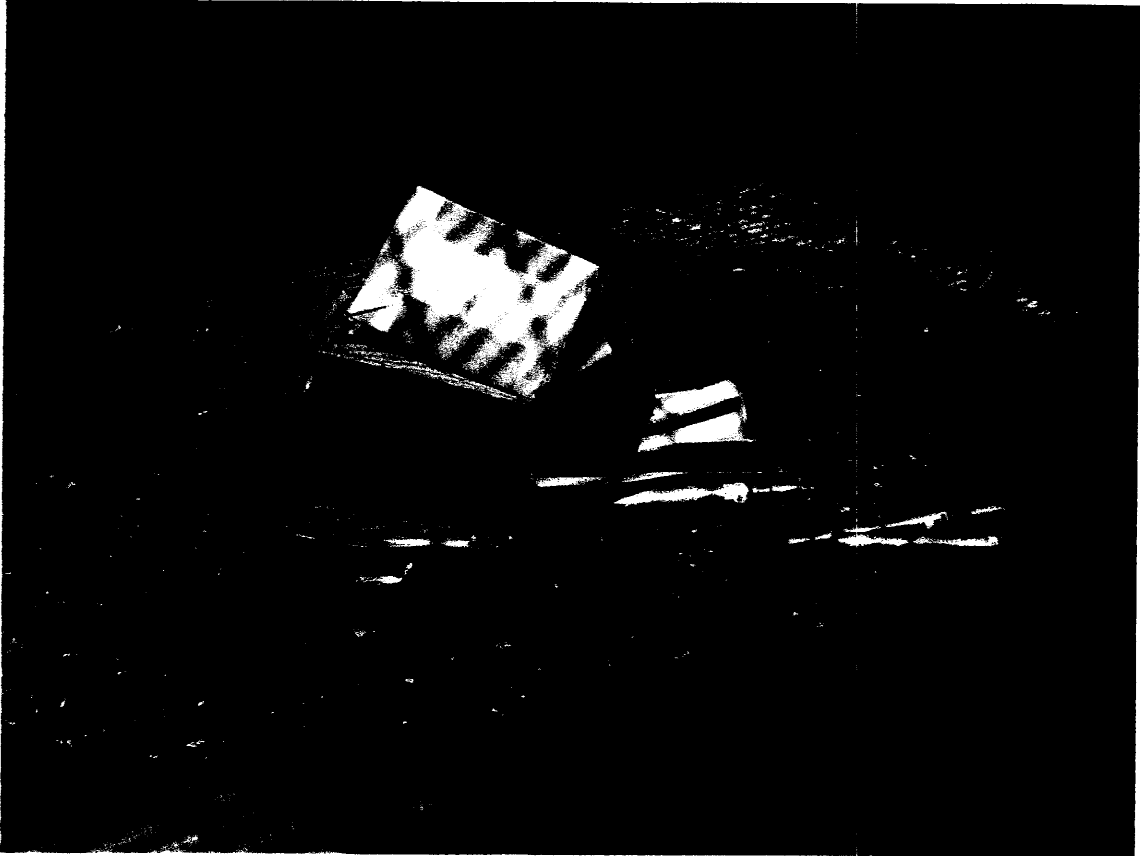
Inspector:

*Dj Keller*



ARROWHEAD

## PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD OF TESTS



### CYLINDER CHARACTERISTICS

Part Number: HSI-BD-300 Qualification Testing

System Part Number: P009828

Post System Discharge Photograph

Date: 7/18/01

Inspector:

*S. J. Keller*



045

## **APPENDIX "B"**

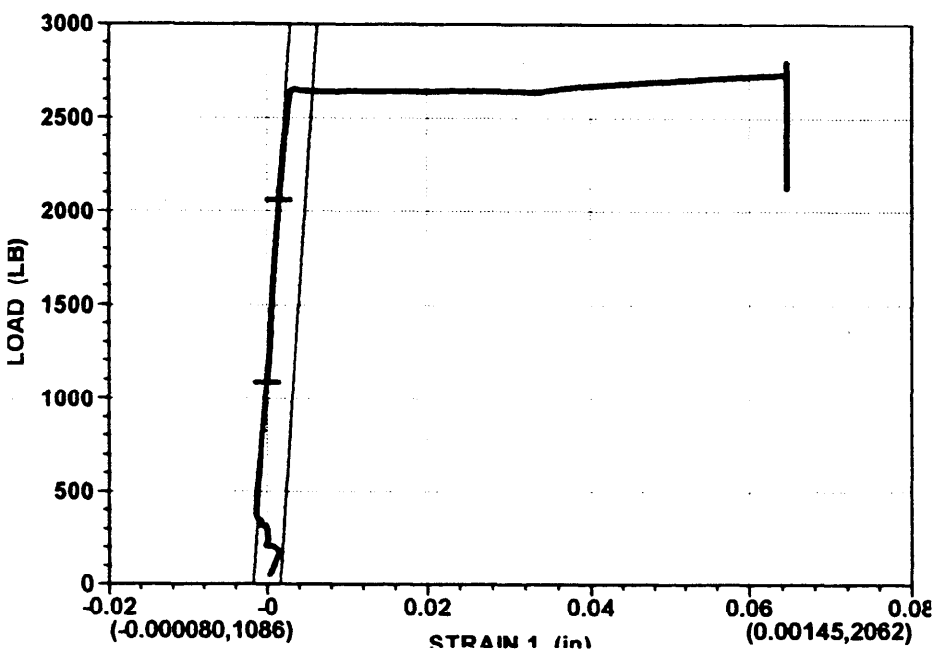


Arrowhead Industrial Services, Inc.  
PO Box 1000  
3537 S NC 119  
Graham, North Carolina 27253  
USA

Specimen #: A  
JOB NUMBER: E220103  
Client:: BREED  
Specification::  
Part Number: P009827  
Operator:: TJK

Geometry: Flat  
Width: 0.3370 in  
Thickness: 0.0710 in  
Gage Length: 1.7000 in  
Area: 0.0239 sq in

Date: 07/10/01 Time: 14:33:21



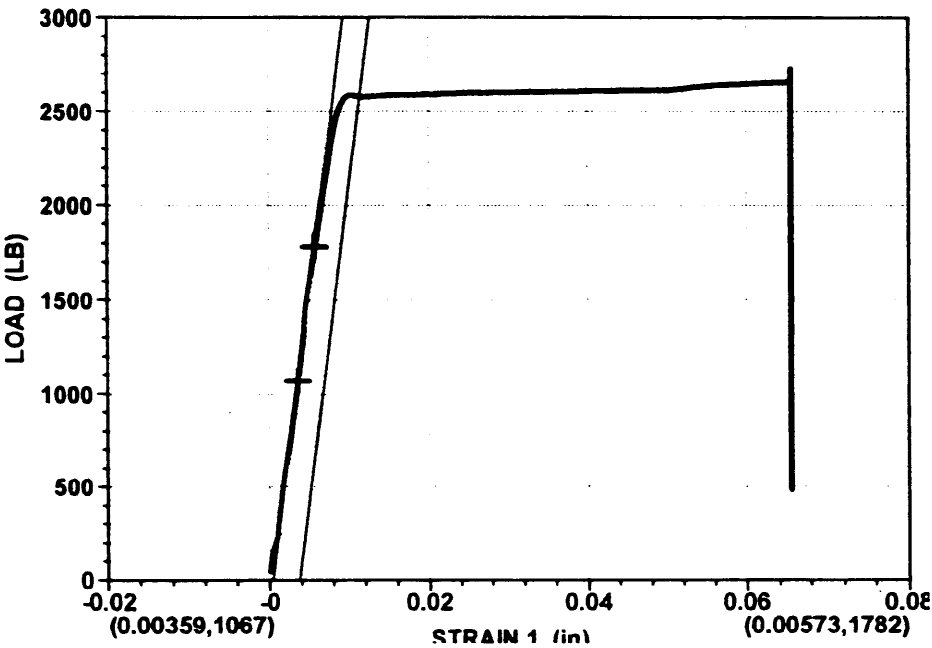
Peak Load 2802 LB  
Peak Stress 117112 psi  
Yield @ 0.20 % Offset 110597 psi  
Elongation @ Break 13.53 %  
Reduction of Area 53.73 %

Arrowhead Industrial Services, Inc.  
PO Box 1000  
3537 S NC 119  
Graham, North Carolina 27253  
USA

Specimen #: B  
JOB NUMBER: E220103  
Client:: BREED  
Specification::  
Part Number: P009827  
Operator:: RPC

Geometry: Flat  
Width: 0.3360 in  
Thickness: 0.0700 in  
Gage Length: 1.6800 in  
Area: 0.0235 sq in

Date: 07/10/01      Time: 14:47:05



Peak Load                      2733 LB  
Peak Stress                    116194 psi  
Yield @ 0.20 % Offset      109748 psi  
Elongation @ Break          14.46 %  
Reduction of Area            49.32 %



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July 11, 2001

TJ Keller  
Arrowhead Industrial Services, Inc.  
3537 S. NC 119  
PO Box 1000  
Graham, NC 27253

**IMR Report # 20013089**

### **CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS**

P.O.: 455446  
Date Received: July 6, 2001  
Sample ID: BD 300  
Material: Carbon Steel  
Specification: UNS-G-15130 (AISI 1513)

### **SUMMARY STATEMENT**

The sample **meets** the chemical requirements of UNS-G-15130 for an AISI 1513 carbon steel.  
Note the presence of boron in the sample.

The results are on the following page.

## CHEMISTRY

Element	Sample	UNS-G-15130
C	0.11	0.10 - 0.16
Mn	1.39	1.10 - 1.40
P	0.010	0.040 Maximum
S	0.006	0.050 Maximum
Al	0.05	---
B	0.0005	---
Cr	0.12	---
Cu	0.12	---
Mo	0.07	---
Ni	0.09	---
Si	0.35	---

Results in weight percent unless otherwise indicated.

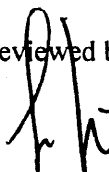
Method in accordance with ASTM E 415-99a.

Reviewed by:



Peter Damian  
Chemist

Reviewed by:



Lou Koconis  
Laboratory Manager

All procedures were performed in accordance with the IMR QA Manual dated 10-24-00, and related procedures; and the PWA-MCL Manual F-23 and related procedures. The information contained in this test report represents only the material tested and may not be reproduced, except in full, without the written approval of IMR, Inc. IMR, Inc. maintains a quality system in compliance with the ISO/IEC Guide 25-1996 and is accredited by the American Association for Laboratory Accreditation (A2LA), certificates #1140-01 and #1140-02. IMR, Inc.'s liability to the customer or any third party is limited to the amount charged for services provided. All samples will be retained for a minimum of 6 months and may be destroyed thereafter unless otherwise specified by the customer. The recording of false, fictitious, or fraudulent statements or entries on this document may be punished as a felony under federal statutes.

July 10, 2001

T J Keller  
Arrowhead Industrial Services, Inc.  
3537 S NC 119  
P.O. Box 1000  
Graham, NC 27253

**IMR Report # 20013090**

**CERTIFIED MATERIAL ANALYSIS**

P.O. #: 455446  
Date Received: July 6, 2001  
Sample: M1  
Specification: 49 CFR 178.65(c)(2)(vi)

**SUMMARY**

A plug weld in a 3.7mm nominal wall thickness steel tube sample was submitted for examination. The plug weld had been saw cut longitudinally through its center. This section was polished, etched with 2% Nital, and examined with an optical microscope at 11.5X. Length of fusion for L1 is 1.25mm, and L2 is 1.48mm (see Figure 1).

Prepared by:



Roy Hopkins  
Metallurgist / Failure Analyst

Reviewed by:



David Christie  
Senior Failure Analyst / CWI

All procedures were performed in accordance with the IMR QA Manual dated 10-24-00, and related procedures; and the PWA-MCL Manual F-23 and related procedures. The information contained in this test report represents only the material tested and may not be reproduced, except in full, without the written approval of IMR, Inc. IMR, Inc. maintains a quality system in compliance with the ISO/IEC Guide 25-1996 and is accredited by the American Association for Laboratory Accreditation (A2LA), certificates #1140-01 and #1140-02. IMR, Inc.'s liability to the customer or any third party is limited to the amount charged for services provided. All samples will be retained for a minimum of 6 months and may be destroyed thereafter unless otherwise specified by the customer. The recording of false, fictitious, or fraudulent statement or entries on this document may be punished as a felony under federal statutes.



**Figure 1)** Cross section of plug weld, Nital etch. L1 = 1.25mm, L2 = 1.48 mm. 11.5x

